Q. P. Code: 30391

(2½ Hours) [Total Marks: 75]

N.B. 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figures to the right indicate marks.
3) Illustrations, in-depth answers and diagrams will be appreciated.
4) Mixing of sub-questions is not allowed.

Q. 1 **Attempt the following questions** (15M)

(a) Choose the best choice for the following questions (5M)

i) Let f : A → B be a function. F is called _____ function, if f(a) = f(b) implies a = b (a , b ∈ A)
a) Bijective   b) onto   c) Injective   d) None of these

ii) In how many ways 2 students can be chosen from the class of 20 students?
a) 190   b) 180   c) 240   d) 390

iii) Let f and g be the function from the set of integers to itself, defined by f(x) = 2x + 1 and g(x) = 3x + 4. Then the composition of f and g is:
a) 6x + 9   b) 6x + 7   c) 6x + 6   d) 6x + 8

iv) A graph without loops and parallel edges is called as:
a) Simple Graph   b) Compound Graph
c) Multigraph   d) None of these

v) A relation R on set X is such that (x, y) ∈ R and (y, z) ∈ R which implies (x, z) ∈ R then R is called
a) Reflexive   b) Symmetric
c) Transitive   d) Anti-symmetric

(b) Fill in the blanks for the following questions (5M)

i) Let f: A→ B and g: B→ C be functions, f and g are said to be equal to each other if and only if _____

ii) Let R be a relation defined on set A. R is Partial order Relation if and only if R is Reflexive, Anti symmetric and _____.

iii) If a1, a2, ...ar,...... be a sequence, then relation that relates ar to one or more previous terms of sequence is called _____.

iv) If two or more edges have same terminal vertices then these edges are called as _____.

v) A connected graph without any cycle is called a _____.

(c) Answer the following questions (5M)

i) Let A = {1, 2, 3}, the relation R = A × A, is R transitive? Justify

ii) Defined the term Partial order Relations.

iii) Find degree of Recurrence relation $2a_r + 3a_{r-1} - 3a_{r-2} = 5r + 3$.

iv) Consider a circle centered (1, 1) and having radius 3 units. Is it a graph?

v) What is the degree of complete graph with 3 vertices

Q. 2   Attempt the following (Any THREE)(Each of 5Marks)   (15M)

(a)   Let f, g, h : R → R be such that $f(x) = x^2 - 2$, $g(x) = x + 4$, $h(x) = 5x$,
Verify $(f \circ h) \circ g = f \circ (h \circ g)$.

(b)   Let R be a relation on Z defined by xRy if and only if $5x + 6y$ is divisible by 11
for x, y ∈ Z. Show that R is an equivalence relation.

(c)   Let A = {1, 2, 3, 4, 12}. Let R be a partial order relation defined on A as aRb if
and only of a/b. Draw the Hasse diagram of partial order relation R.

(d)   Find the solution of the recurrence relation $a_n = 3 a_{n-1} + 4 a_{n-2}$; $n \geq 2$ and
$a_0 = 1$, $a_1 = 1$.

(e)   Mr Sharma invests Rs 1,00,000/- to purchase land. Land cost increases
20% per year. What will be land cost after n years. Form recurrence
relation.

(f)   If the function f: R → R defined as $f(x) = (2x - 3)/7$ for every x ∈ R, then
show stat f is bijective. Hence find f^{-1}.

Q. 3   Attempt the following (Any THREE) (Each of 5Marks)   (15M)

(a)   How many different strings can be made by reordering the letters of the word
'SUCCESS'?

(b)   Explain Addition and Multiplication principle of Counting

(c)   Among 100 students, 55 students got distinction in first year, 30 got distinction
in second year, 15 got distinction in both years. Then how many students got
distinction in at least one year?

(d)   Show that at a party of 20 people, there are two people who have same no of
friends.

(e)   How many 3 digit numbers can be formed by using the 6 numbers 2, 3,
4, 5, 6, 8 if

     i)   Repetition not allowed

     ii)   The number must contain the digit 5 and repetition allowed

(f)   Let M be the finite state machine with the state table given the following

F	A	B
S0	S_2, x	S_1, z
S1	S_2, x	S_3, y
S2	S_2, y	S_1, z
S3	S_3, y	S_0, x

     i)   Find the input set A, the state set S, the output set Z, and the
initial state of M.

     ii)   Draw the state diagram D = D(M) of M.

     iii)   Find the output word v if input is the word $w = a^2b^2ab^2a^2b$

S0131   F.Y.B.SC. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE (SEMESTER I) / S1985 DISCRETE MATHEMATICS.

Q. P. Code: 30391

Q. 4 Attempt the following (Any THREE) (Each of 5Marks)   (15M)

(a) What is the value of the prefix expression $+ - * \, 2\, 3\, 5\, / \uparrow 2\, 3\, 4$

(b) Define the terms related to graph
   - i)   Adjacency
   - ii) Incidence
   - iii) Parallel edges
   - iv) Degree of Vertex
   - v)   Pendant vertex.

(c) Explain with example inserting and searching in Binary Search Tree.

(d) Draw all possible simple graphs with 3 vertices.

(e) Explain with the example In order, Pre Order, Post order Traversal of Tree.

(f) Draw the graph represented by adjacency Matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Q. 5 Attempt the following (Any THREE) (Each of 5Marks)   (15M)

(a) Let $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$. Write an equivalence relation on A and write matrix of relation. Also draw the diagraph.

(b) What is the coefficient of $x^{16}y^{14}$ in the expansion $(x + y)^{30}$?

(c) Consider the binary tree T
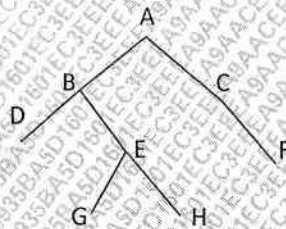
Traverse T in: i) Preorder   ii) Inorder   iii) postorder

(d) Solve the non-homogeneous recurrence relation $a_r = 3\, a_{r-1} + r^2 - 3$ with $a_0 = 1$.

(e) State and prove Pascal's identity.

(f) If 10 points are choosen within the equilateral triangle of side length 3 . Prove that the selection includes at least 1 unit farthest apart from each other.