

(2½ hours)

[Total Marks: 75]

- N. B.: (1) **All** questions are **compulsory**.
 (2) Make **suitable assumptions** wherever necessary and **state the assumptions** made.
 (3) Answers to the **same question** must be **written together**.
 (4) Numbers to the **right** indicate **marks**.
 (5) Draw **neat labeled diagrams** wherever **necessary**.
 (6) Use of **Non-programmable** calculators is **allowed**.

1. Attempt any two of the following:**10**

- What is the need of security? Discuss different security models.
- Write a note on Phishing.
- Discuss the types of attacks from technical point of view.
- Alice and Bob want to establish a secret key using the Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange protocol. Assuming the values as $n=11$, $g=5$, $x=2$ and $y=3$. Find out the values of A, B and the secret key (K1 or K2).

2. Attempt any two of the following:**10**

- Write note on Cipher Feedback (CFB) mode.
- Differentiate between stream ciphers and block ciphers.
- Discuss how encryption happens in RC5.
- Explain the working of Blowfish algorithm.

3. Attempt any two of the following:**10**

- Describe the advantages and disadvantages of symmetric and asymmetric key cryptography.
- What is key wrapping? How is it useful?
- Discuss the problems with exchanging of public keys?
- Write a note on ElGamal digital signature

4. Attempt any two of the following:**10**

- What is the purpose behind Certification Authority Hierarchy? Explain
- Describe how cross certification is useful
- Explain different types of digital certificates.
- What are the role of Certification Authority and Registration Authority?

5. Attempt any two of the following:**10**

- Explain the SSL (Secure Socket Layer) handshake protocol.
- Differentiate between Secure Socket Layer (SSL) and Secure Electronic Transaction (SET).
- Write note on Electronic money.
- How GSM (Global System for Mobile) security does works?

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6. Attempt any two of the following:

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- a. What are the problems associated with clear text passwords? How can it be overcome?
- b. How does Kerberos work?
- c. What is reflection attack? How can it be prevented?
- d. What is SSO (Signal Sign On)? Explain in brief

7. Attempt any three of the following:

15

- a. Discuss the Principles of Security
- b. Explain the principles of the IDEA algorithm.
- c. Discuss the history of asymmetric key cryptography in brief.
- d. Explain the concept of Digital Certificate.
- e. Explain Time Stamping Protocol.
- f. Write a note on Biometric authentication.